

# City of East Palo Alto

East Palo Alto, California

*Single Audit Reports*

*For the year ended June 30, 2018*



**City of East Palo Alto**  
**Single Audit Reports**  
**For the year ended June 30, 2018**

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL  
REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF  
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH  
GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS**

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council  
of the City of East Palo Alto  
East Palo Alto, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City of East Palo Alto, California (City), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 26, 2018.

**Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the City's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

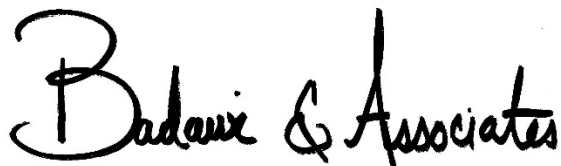
To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council  
of the City of East Palo Alto  
East Palo Alto, California  
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### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the City's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Badawi & Associates". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Badawi & Associates, CPAs  
Oakland, California  
December 26, 2018



## INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council  
of the City of East Palo Alto  
East Palo Alto, California

### **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited the City of East Palo Alto, California (City)'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the City's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. The City's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

#### *Management's Responsibility*

Management is responsible for compliance with federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

#### *Auditor's Responsibility*

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the City's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the City's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the City's compliance.

#### *Opinion on Each Major Federal Program*

In our opinion, the City, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

## **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the City is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the City's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the City's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

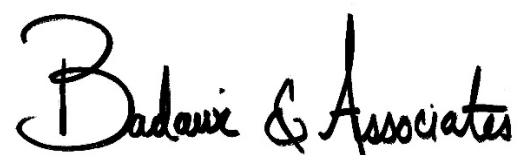
Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

To the Honorable Mayor and Members of the City Council  
of the City of East Palo Alto  
East Palo Alto, California  
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### **Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the City, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the City's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated December 26, 2018, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Badawi & Associates". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Badawi & Associates, CPAs  
Oakland, California  
December 26, 2018



**City of East Palo Alto**  
**Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For the year ended June 30, 2018**

Grantor Agency and Grant Title	Federal Catalog Number	State Pass-through Number	Program Expenditures
<b>U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development:</b>			
<i>Passed through County of San Mateo Department of Housing</i>			
Community Development Block Grant	14.218	79000-17-R073750	\$ 588,957
<b>Total U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development</b>			588,957
<b>U.S. Department of Transportation:</b>			
<i>Highway Planning and Construction Cluster</i>			
<i>Passed through State of California</i>			
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	HPLUL-5438(011)	52,495
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	HPLUL-5438(015)	80,719
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	SRTSL-5438(013)	508,340
Highway Planning and Construction	20.205	ATPL-5438(017)	4,482,498
Subtotal Highway Planning and Construction Cluster			5,124,052
<b>Total U.S. Department of Transportation</b>			5,124,052
<b>U.S. Environmental Protection Agency</b>			
<i>Direct Programs</i>			
Congressionally Mandated Projects	66.202	XP-00T02601-0	238,312
<b>Total U.S. Environmental Protection Agency</b>			238,312
<b>U.S Department of Health and Human Services</b>			
<i>Aging Cluster</i>			
<i>Passed through County of San Mateo Aging and Adult Services</i>			
Special Programs for the Aging Title III, Part B Grants for Supportive Services and Senior Centers	93.044	57000-18-R075228Q	8,551
Special Programs for the Aging Title III, Part C Nutrition Services	93.045	57000-18-R075228Q	34,680
Subtotal Aging Cluster			43,231
<b>Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services</b>			43,231
<b>U.S Department of Agriculture</b>			
<i>Passed through County of San Mateo Aging and Adult Services</i>			
Senior Farmers Market Nutrition Program	10.576	N/A	1,000
<b>Total U.S Department of Agriculture</b>			1,000
<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>			\$ 5,995,552

See accompanying Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

**City of East Palo Alto**  
**Notes to the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**  
**For the year ended June 30, 2018**

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**A. Reporting Entity**

The financial reporting entity consists of (a) the primary government, City of East Palo Alto, California (City), (b) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (c) other organizations for which the primary government is not accountable, but for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The component unit discussed below is included in the reporting entity because of its operational or financial relationships with the City.

- East Palo Alto Public Financing Authority

Component units are legally separate organizations for which the elected officials of the primary government are financially accountable. In addition, component units can be other organizations for which the primary government's exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete.

Separate financial statements for the East Palo Alto Financing Authority are not prepared. There are currently no reportable financial transactions of the Authority.

**B. Basis of Accounting**

Funds received under the various grant programs have been recorded within the general, special revenue, and capital projects funds of the City. The City utilizes the modified accrual basis of accounting for the general, special revenue, and capital projects funds. Expenditures of federal awards reported on the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (Schedule) are recognized when incurred.

**C. Relationship of Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards to Financial Statements**

The accompanying Schedule presents the activity of all federal financial assistance programs of the City. Federal financial assistance received directly from federal agencies as well as federal financial assistance passed through the State of California is included in the Schedule.

The Schedule was prepared only from the accounts of various grant programs and, therefore, does not present the financial position or results of operations of the City.

**D. Pass-Through Entities' Identifying Number**

When federal awards were received from a pass-through entity, the Schedule shows, if available, the identifying number assigned by the pass-through entity. When no identifying number is shown, the City determined that no identifying number is assigned for the program or the City was unable to obtain an identifying number from the pass-through entity.

**E. Indirect Costs**

The City did not elect to use the 10% de minimis indirect cost rate.

**City of East Palo Alto**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs**  
**For the year ended June 30, 2018**

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**Section I - Summary of Auditor's Results**

**Financial Statements**

Types of auditors' report issued on whether financial statements audited were prepared in accordance with GAAP: Unmodified

Internal control over financial reporting:

- Material weakness(es) identified? No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None noted

Any noncompliance material to the financial statements noted No

**Federal Awards**

Internal control over major programs:

- Material weakness(es) identified? No
- Significant deficiency(ies) identified? None noted

Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs Unmodified

Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with section 200.516(a) No

Identification of major programs:

CFDA Number(s)	Name of Federal Program or Cluster	Expenditures
20.205	Highway Planning and Construction	\$ 5,124,052
14.218	Community Development Block Grant	588,957
	<b>Total Expenditures of All Major Federal Programs</b>	<b>\$ 5,713,009</b>
	<b>Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>	<b>\$ 5,995,552</b>
	<b>Percentage of Total Expenditures of Federal Awards</b>	<b>95%</b>

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B program \$750,000

Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee under section 200.520? No

**City of East Palo Alto**  
**Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs, Continued**  
**For the year ended June 30, 2018**

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**Section II - Current Year Findings**

**A. Financial Statement Audit**

No current year financial statement findings.

**B. Federal Award Program Audit**

No current year federal award program audit findings.

**Section III- Prior Year Findings**

**A. Financial Statement Audit**

No prior year financial statement findings.

**B. Federal Award Program Audit**

No prior year federal award program audit findings.